

as of June 30, 2025

Calendar Year Returns

	QTD	YTD	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
CSM Government (Gross)	0.92	3.94	1.44	5.93	-11.42	-1.98	9.17	7.33	1.53	2.23	1.71	2.54	5.16
CSM Government (Net)	0.87	3.86	1.27	5.72	-11.64	-2.22	8.95	7.04	1.27	2.01	1.47	2.28	4.59
BBG Government Index	0.85	3.79	0.62	4.09	-12.32	-2.28	7.94	6.83	0.88	2.30	1.05	0.86	4.92

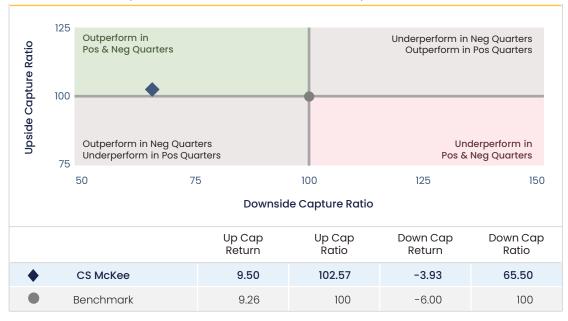
Annualized Trailing Returns

	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years
CSM Government (Gross)	2.87	-0.63	1.93
CSM Government (Net)	2.67	-0.84	1.70
BBG Government Index	1.57	-1.53	1.22

Sharpe Ratio & Standard Deviation

	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years
Annualized Sharpe Ratio*			
CSM Government	-0.25	-0.54	0.00
BBG Government Index	-0.46	-0.70	-0.13
Annualized Standard Deviation**	k		
CSM Government	6.29	6.14	5.22
BBG Government Index	6.32	6.07	5.54

Upside/Downside Market Capture Ratio



^{*} Using Citigroup 3-month T-Bill as risk-free rate

^{**} Using Quarterly Returns

FERFORMANCE ATTRIBUTION Government Fixed Income

as of June 30, 2025

Performance Attribution (Gross of Fees)

	QTD	YTD	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010	2009	2008
CSM Government	0.92	3.94	1.44	5.93	-11.42	-1.98	9.17	7.33	1.53	2.23	1.71	2.54	5.16	-0.63	3.93	10.05	7.06	3.23	10.10
BBG Government Index	0.85	3.79	0.62	4.09	-12.32	-2.28	7.94	6.83	0.88	2.30	1.05	0.86	4.92	-2.60	2.02	9.02	5.52	-2.20	12.39
Value-Added Return	0.07	0.15	0.82	1.84	0.90	0.30	1.23	0.50	0.65	-0.07	0.66	1.68	0.24	1.97	1.91	1.03	1.54	5.43	-2.29

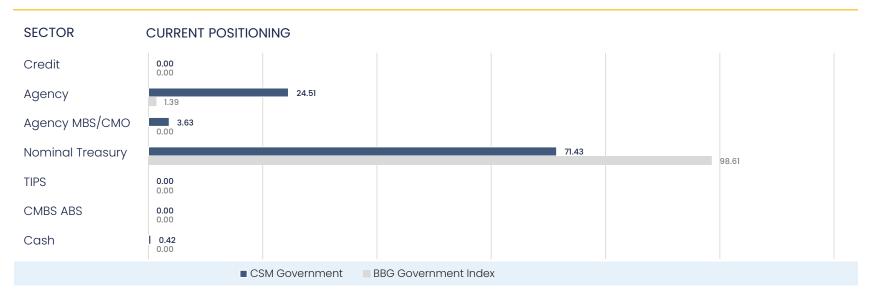
Relative Performance Breakdown

Duration Decision	0.04	0.04	-0.07	0.01	-0.05	-0.03	0.13	-0.04	0.18	-0.18	0.33	-0.01	-0.69	0.77	0.06	-0.98	0.02	0.47	-0.39
Yield Curve Decision	0.00	0.05	-0.09	0.13	-0.25	-0.10	0.09	0.00	0.06	-0.10	0.02	0.26	0.14	0.08	-0.02	1.45	-0.03	0.09	-0.30
Sector Allocation Decision	0.02	0.01	0.20	0.43	-0.65	0.02	0.39	0.35	0.05	0.16	0.33	0.18	0.20	-0.06	0.54	0.17	0.88	5.26	-2.51
US TIPS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.03	0.00	0.32	0.12	0.08	0.01	0.12	0.06	-0.12	0.00	0.06	0.12	0.64	4.58	-2.48
US Agencies	0.02	0.01	0.10	0.38	-0.68	0.02	0.07	0.23	-0.03	0.15	0.21	0.13	0.32	-0.06	0.48	0.05	0.24	0.68	-0.51
US Agency MBS/CMO	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.48
Credit	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
ABS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
CMBS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Security Selection Decision	0.02	0.07	0.79	1.26	1.89	0.41	0.57	0.20	0.36	0.05	-0.02	1.25	0.60	1.19	1.33	0.40	0.67	-0.39	0.91
US Agency	0.02	0.06	0.78	1.26	1.89	0.41	0.42	0.20	0.36	0.05	-0.02	1.25	0.60	1.19	1.33	0.40	0.67	-0.39	0.89
US Agency MBS/CMO	-0.02	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02
Credit	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
ABS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
CMBS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Residual	0.00	-0.01	-0.01	0.02	-0.04	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

*Year-to-Date Performance

as of June 30, 2025

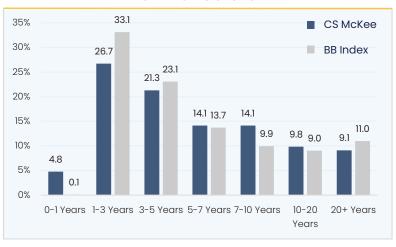
Portfolio Level



Portfolio Characteristics

	CSM Government	BBG Government Index	Difference
Effective Duration	5.67	5.73	-0.06
Convexity	0.17	0.35	-0.18
Average Maturity	7.94	7.66	0.28
Yield to Maturity	4.32	4.03	0.29
Average Coupon	4.29	3.16	1.13
Credit Quality	AA+	AA+	

Term Structure



^{*} Holdings subject to risk. Holdings and allocations subject to change. The securities identified and described do not represent all of the securities purchased, sold, or recommended for client accounts. The reader should not assume that an investment in the securities identified was or will be profitable. For information on the contribution calculation methodology and a list of every holding's contribution to the overall account's performance during the measurement period, please contact C. S. McKee at 412-566-1234.



STRATEGY OVERVIEW Government Bond

Second Quarter 2025

"We foresee no more than two Fed rate cuts this year, with yields on intermediate Treasuries likely to remain range bound as the market balances slowing growth with sticky inflation."

How did the Government portfolios perform during the quarter? How did this performance compare to the portfolio's benchmark?

Portfolios benchmarked to the Bloomberg Government Index returned 0.92% in the quarter, outperforming the benchmark's return of 0.85% by 7 basis points. Year-to-date performance is 3.94% versus 3.79% for the index. Over the past 12 months, the composite returned an average of 5.67%, 36 basis points ahead of the Government Index return of 5.31%.

What factors had the greatest impact on the portfolios during the quarter?

After a volatile start to the quarter in April, markets rallied for the remainder of the quarter, thanks in large part to a 90-day pause on the tariffs announced during "Liberation Day." Despite a volatile quarter of interest rate moves, the 10yr Treasury yield finished the quarter only 5bps higher than it started, leading to minimal impact from duration. Additionally, improvements in Middle East tensions, more geopolitical visibility, and a dovish-leaning FED helped improve market sentiment, leading a "risk-on" rebound in Q2, where spread sectors (Corporates, Agencies, Mortgages, etc.) outperformed safe-haven assets.

What securities/sectors provided the greatest contribution to portfolio return?

Nearly all of the portfolio's total return was generated by Agencies and Treasuries, as spreads sectors rallied and yields in the middle of the curve fell slightly, in addition to carry returns. The portfolio benefited mostly from a combination of allocation and security selection decisions within the Agency sectors.

What were among the strongest performing securities in the portfolio?

On an excess return basis, Agencies contributed most of the outperformance, with 4bps to outperformance. Security selection added a total of 2bps of outperformance, with duration decisions contributing another 3.5bps to the quarter's outperformance.

Were there any sectors which hindered the portfolio's performance?

Given the uncertain macro backdrop for most of the quarter, the portfolio carried an above average allocation to Treasuries relative to its historical norms. With the risk-on rally in spread sectors, this detracted from outperformance; however, given the historically tight spreads, we believed the downside protection outweighed potential returns, on a risk-adjusted basis.

What is your current outlook? How is the portfolio positioned based on your outlook?

Our outlook is cautiously constructive as moderating inflation and resilient consumer demand contrast with persistent tariff pressures and lingering uncertainty about the Fed's policy path. While headline inflation has softened, we expect the recent increase in tariff-related costs to reaccelerate price pressures gradually, limiting the pace of policy easing. We foresee no more than two Fed rate cuts this year, with yields on intermediate Treasuries likely to remain range bound as the market balances slowing growth with sticky inflation. Against this backdrop, our fixed income portfolios remain defensively positioned with a strong emphasis on quality and liquidity. Core-duration holdings in high-quality agencies and Treasuries continue to anchor the portfolios, while allocations to mortgage-backed securities were trimmed but remain overweight versus the benchmark, as valuations and relative yields remain attractive. Callable agency debt remains a core overweight, providing enhanced carry without meaningfully increasing credit risk. We are selectively adding exposure in sectors where volatility has created dislocations, but overall risk levels remain modest. We continue to actively manage duration and sector allocations, prepared to adjust positioning should the yield curve steepen, or inflation expectations shift materially.

as of June 30, 2025

Portfolio Level

Duration/Yield Curve

- Duration constraints of 80%-120% of benchmark levels (but are typically within 95%-105%).
- Long/short the curve by +/-15%

Volatility Exposure

Negative convexity limit of benchmark – 0.75 years

Quality/Liquidity

- Average quality of Aa3/AA- or better
- Liquidity equal or better than the benchmark, as measured by weighted average bid/ask spread

Sector Level

Benchmark-relative (versus Bloo	e weighting limitations omberg Index)	
	CS McKee	Index
Credit	0 - 0 %	0.00
Agency	0 - 100 %	1.39
Agency MBS/CMO	0 - 30 %	0.00
Nominal Treasury	0 - 100 %	98.61
TIPS	0 - 30 %	0.00
Securitized: Non-Agency	0 - 0 %	0.00

Structured agency product allocation limited to 25% of portfolio.

Security Level

Quality

Investment Grade by a nationally recognized rating agency ("AA" or better for structured product)

Liquidity

- Mortgage Tranche size minimum of \$25 million, holdings limitation of 10% of a tranche.
- **Agency** \$10 million minimum deal size, though typical holdings are \$100 million and above.

Diversification

Maximum holding per non-government issuer:

AAA-rated	5%
AA-rated	4%
A-rated	3%
BBB-rated	3%

Typical credit holdings are 0.35% to 0.75% of the portfolio.

70% of the portfolio trades with less than 3/8 point bid/ask spread.

Over 80% of corporate holdings are top 150 issuers.

Government Fixed Income GIPS Report – June 30, 2025

	QTD	YTD	1 Yr	2 Yr	3 Yr	4 Yr	5 Yr	6 Yr	7 Yr	8 Yr	9 Yr	10 Yr	11 Yr	12 Yr	13 Yr	14 yr	15 Yr	Since Incept 7/1/94
Gross Return (%)	0.92	3.94	5.67	4.37	2.87	-0.16	-0.63	1.31	2.14	1.87	1.55	1.93	2.07	2.21	2.09	2.63	2.65	4.91
Net Return (%)	0.87	3.86	5.49	4.19	2.67	-0.37	-0.84	1.09	1.91	1.64	1.32	1.70	1.83	1.94	1.81	2.35	2.36	4.55
Benchmark Return (%)	0.85	3.79	5.31	3.44	1.57	-1.14	-1.53	0.35	1.31	1.06	0.70	1.22	1.31	1.38	1.15	1.65	1.69	4.18

3yr Annualized Standard Deviation (Gross)

Year-end	*Total Firm Assets (\$ Mil)	*GIPS Assets (\$ Mil)	Composite Assets (\$ Mil)	Composite Accounts	Gross Return (%)	Net Return (%)	Benchmark Return (%)	Dispersion (%) (Gross)	Composite	Benchmark
2024	8,581	8,489	218	Five or fewer	1.44	1.27	0.62	N/A †	7.07	6.56
2023	8,262	8,186	183	Five or Fewer	5.93	5.72	4.09	N/A †	6.60	6.11
2022	7,960	7,878	10	Five or fewer	-11.42	-11.64	-12.32	N/A †	5.59	5.39
2021	9,904	9,808	19	Five or fewer	-1.98	-2.22	-2.28	N/A †	3.83	4.25
2020	7,160	7,048	24	Five or fewer	9.17	8.95	7.94	N/A †	3.68	4.17
2019	8,176	8,043	19	Five or fewer	7.33	7.04	6.83	N/A †	3.09	3.40
2018	9,811	9,688	15	Five or fewer	1.53	1.27	0.88	N/A †	2.74	3.28
2017	10,032	9,868	113	Five or fewer	2.23	2.01	2.30	N/A †	2.68	3.27
2016	9,184	8,963	117	Five or fewer	1.71	1.47	1.05	N/A †	2.75	3.37
2015	10,319	9,776	25	Five or fewer	2.54	2.28	0.86	N/A †	2.20	2.84
2014	11,491	10,662	31	Five or Fewer	5.16	4.59	4.92	N/A †	2.00	2.57
2013	12,549	11,100	0	Five or Fewer	-0.63	-1.05	-2.60	N/A †	2.82	3.12
2012	13,465	11,793	22	Five or Fewer	3.93	3.58	2.02	0.1	3.05	3.28
2011	12,069	10,484	26	Five or Fewer	10.05	9.69	9.02	0.1	3.72	4.02
2010	11,594	10,296	46	11	7.06	6.71	5.52	0.2	4.69	5.03
2009	9,163	8,212	29	10	3.23	2.89	-2.20	0.2	4.61	4.95

C.S. McKee claims compliance with the Global Investment Performance Standards (GIPS*) and has prepared and presented this report in compliance with GIPS standards. C.S. McKee has been independently verified for the period January 1, 1992 through December 31, 2024. The verification reports are available upon request. A firm that claims compliance with the GIPS standards must establish policies and procedures related to composite and pooled fund maintenance, as well as the calculation, presentation, and distribution of performance, have been designed in compliance with the GIPS standards and have been implemented on a firm-wide basis. Verification does not provide assurance on the accuracy of any specific performance report. GIPS* is a registered trademark of CFA Institute does not endorse or promote this organization, nor does it warrant the accuracy or quality of the centent contained herein. C. S. McKee is an independent registered investment advisor specializing in institutional and retail investment management services and utilizing a variety of investment strategies and styles; however, such registration does not imply a certain level of skill or training and no inference to the contrary should be made. C. S. McKee maintains a complete list of composite descriptions and broad distribution pooled funds, which is available upon request. On January 10, 2002, C. S. McKee and Co., Inc. completed a senior management led buyback from Old Mutual, pic, resulting in the formation of CSM Advisors, LLC. CSM Advisors, LLC will continue to do business so C.S. McKee, and continues to operate independently as an investment advisory division.

The Government Fixed Income Composite was created on July 1, 1994, with an inception date of July 1, 1994, and Ireturns are based in U.S. Dollars and are computed using a daily time-weighted total rate of return. The composite is defined to include fee-paying discretionary accounts that are managed according to the Government Fixed Income strategy, including those accounts no longer with the firm. For comparison purposes, the composite is measured against the Bloomberg Government Bond Index. There is no minimum account size for this composite was \$1.5 million. The dispersion of annual returns is measured by the standard deviation of asset-weighted portfolio returns represented within the composite for the full year. The 3-year annualized standard deviation of the composite was \$1.5 million. The dispersion of annual period end. Returns are presented within the composite for the full year. The 3-year annualized standard deviation of the composite and benchmark is calculated using monthly returns represented within the composite for the full year. The 3-year annualized standard deviation of the composite on the composite and benchmark is calculated using monthly returns over past 36 months as of each annual period end. Returns are presented gross and net of management fees and include the reinvestment of all dividends and capital gains. Net-of-fee performance is calculated on a quarterly basis using an asset-weighted composite catual management fee. The overage of the composite fee the opposite fee incurred by clients may vary. Policies for valuing investments, calculating performance, and preparing GiPS Reports are available upon request. Past performance is not indicative of future results. Effective September 1, 2006, any portfolios experiencing combined net flows (cash flows as well as in-kind contributions or withdrawals) greater than 25% of the portfolio's previous day's closing market value were removed from the composite for the month of the event. The fee schedule for the Government Fixed Income strategy

For additional information, please contact our compliance group at mckeecompliance@csmckee.com.

*Assets include those of both C.S. McKee, L.P. and CSM Advisors, LLC during a temporary transition period while client consents for the North Square Investments acquisition continue to be obtained. Total firm assets include Unified Managed Account (UMA) assets and are presented as supplemental information; GIPS assets do not include UMA assets as CS McKee does not direct the trading for them.

† Dispersion is not applicable because there were 5 or fewer portfolios in the composite for the full year.