

Small Cap Value

Q1 | 2025

"Behavioral biases within participants of the market lead to deviations of stock prices from their fair value, and these discrepancies create opportunities."

- Mark Roach

The Small Cap Value Strategy declined -5.18% in the first quarter of 2025 but outperformed the Russell 2000 Value Index, as the benchmark fell -7.74%. While absolute returns were negative across much of the small-cap complex, our disciplined, valuation-centric approach and sector-level positioning provided meaningful downside protection in a challenging start to the year.

The macro environment in Q1 was defined by stubborn inflation readings and a Fed that resisted rate cuts, despite market hopes in late 2024. Treasury yields moved higher again in March, reinforcing a risk-off tone across rate-sensitive segments of the market. Meanwhile, renewed tariff threats—particularly around Chinese goods, electric vehicles, and semiconductors—reignited volatility and put pressure on global cyclicals and supply chain–exposed names. The small-cap universe, already contending with tight financing conditions, bore the brunt of this shift.

Despite these headwinds, our portfolio held up well, thanks to our focus on normalized profitability, price discipline, and narrative dislocations. Key contributors to relative performance included:

- Health Care: Although the sector posted a negative return, our holdings significantly outperformed the benchmark generating approximately +0.87% in relative attribution. Our focus on capital-light services and diagnostics helped avoid much of the biotech drawdown and reimbursement pressure.
- Industrials: Our stocks fell, but well ahead of the benchmark's -11% return. The result was positive relative contribution, driven by asset-light logistics and infrastructure-linked holdings benefiting from federal spending and reshoring tailwinds.
- Materials and Utilities both delivered +0.74% and +0.79% in relative attribution, respectively. Our overweight in these underappreciated sectors reflects our behavioral tilt toward areas of the market neglected by consensus and narratives that often obscure improving fundamentals.

Commentary continued on the back

Top Five Contributors	Relative Effect on Return (%)	Top Five Detractors				Relative Effect on Return (%)	
H&E Equipment Services, Inc.	0.81	RingCentral, Inc. Class A				-0.41	
Alamos Gold Inc.	0.63	Daktronics, Inc.				-0.36	
Veren Inc.	0.55	Park Hotels & Resorts, Inc.				-0.28	
UGI Corporation	0.52	Knowles Corp.					-0.26
Avista Corporation	0.47	Hovnanian Enterprises, Inc. Cl. A					-0.25
		3 Months	YTD	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years
Small Cap Value Composite Gross		-5.18	-5.18	-6.59	5.26	18.77	7.51
Small Cap Value Composite Net		-5.36	-5.36	-7.31	4.39	17.89	6.72
Russell 2000 Value		-7.74	-7.74	-3.12	0.05	15.31	6.07



Small Cap Value

Commentary Continued

While our stock selection in Financials was relatively strong, the broader environment remains difficult for regional banks and specialty lenders. Credit normalization, funding cost pressure, and CRE fears remain a drag, but we remain selective and focused on capital-light compounders. Information Technology was our largest detractor (-19.10%), driven by weak sentiment in smaller-cap applied tech and ongoing investor preference for large-cap Al and platform names.

We continue to believe this is a fertile market for fundamental value. Dispersion remains elevated, the market is gradually shifting away from top-heavy index leadership, and our process — focused on behavioral mispricing, valuation support, and earnings durability is built for this kind of regime. With the potential for rate relief later this year and political volatility likely to rise, small caps could return to favor and Foundry's behavioral, price-sensitive approach is well-positioned to capitalize.

Disclosures

Effective April 25, 2025, CSM Advisors LLC purchased the assets of Foundry Partners LLC. CS McKee is an independent registered investment advisor specializing in institutional and retail investment management services and utilizing a variety of investment strategies and styles; however, such registration does not imply a certain level of skill or training and no inference to the contrary should be made. CS McKee maintains a complete list of composite descriptions and broad distribution pooled funds, which is available upon request. On January 10, 2002, C. S. McKee and Co., Inc. completed a senior management led buyback from Old Mutual, plc, resulting in the formation of C. S. McKee, L. P. On March 12, 2020, North Square Investments acquired substantially all the assets of C.S. McKee, L.P., resulting in the formation of CSM Advisors, LLC. CSM Advisors, LLC will continue to do business as CS McKee, and continues to operate independently as an investment advisory division.

The opinions expressed herein are those of CS McKee and may not actually come to pass. This information is current as of the date of this material and is subject to change at any time, based on market and other conditions, Index performance used throughout is intended to illustrate historical market trends and performance. Indexes are unmanaged and do not incur investment management fees. An investor is unable to invest in an index.

The mention of specific securities and sectors illustrates the application of our investment approach only and is not to be considered a recommendation by CS McKee. The specific securities identified and described above do not represent all of the securities purchased and sold for the portfolio, and it should not be assumed that investment in these securities were or will be profitable. There is no assurance that the securities purchased remain in the portfolio or that securities sold have not been repurchased. Charts, diagrams and graphs, by themselves, cannot be used to make investment decisions. The holdings identified do not represent all of the securities purchased, sold or recommended for advisory clients. The calculation's methodology along with details on all holding's contribution to the overall account's performance during the measurement period are available upon request. Past performance is no guarantee of future results.

Performance attribution characteristics along with the Sectors and Holdings listed are taken from a representative or model account and may not mirror performance of your account.

Top Five Contributors and Detractors are calculated using the total effect (within attribution) of the portfolios individual stock attribution sorted from greatest positive to least (or negative) and using the top and bottom five.

The "Gross" returns presented are gross of fees. The results do not reflect the deduction of investment management fees; the client's return will be reduced by the management fees and any other expenses incurred in the management of its account. For example, a US \$100 million account, paying a .50% annual fee, with a given rate of 10% compounded over a 10 year period would result in a net of fee return of 9.5%. Investment advisory fees are described in Part 2A of CS McKee's Form ADV. Net Performance listed is Net of fees. Investing involves the risk of loss and investors should be prepared to bear potential losses. Past performance is not indicative of future results.

The Russell 2000° Value Index (the "Index") measures the performance of those companies in the Russell 2000° Index with lower price-to-book ratios and lower forecasted growth values. The Index is calculated on a total return basis with dividends reinvested and is not assessed a management fee. It is not possible to invest directly in an index.

This information does not constitute a solicitation or an offer to buy or sell any securities

CS McKee claims compliance with the Global Investment Performance Standards (GIPS®). GIPS® is a registered trademark of CFA Institute. CFA Institute does not endorse or promote this organization, nor does it warrant the accuracy or quality of the content contained herein. Please see the Composite's GIPS® Composite Report for important additional information. To receive a list of composite descriptions and/ or GIPS® Composite Report that complies with the GIPS® standards, please feel free to download our GIPS® presentation at the following: csmckee.com/gips/

Portfolio Management Team: Mark Roach Director Small & Micro Cap Equities Industry Start: 1995 Mario Tufano, CFA Senior Portfolio Manager Small Cap Equities Industry Start: 2002