

as of March 31, 2025

Calendar Year Returns

	QTD	YTD	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
CSM Government (Gross)	3.00	3.00	1.44	5.93	-11.42	-1.98	9.17	7.33	1.53	2.23	1.71	2.54	5.16
CSM Government (Net)	2.96	2.96	1.27	5.72	-11.64	-2.22	8.95	7.04	1.27	2.01	1.47	2.28	4.59
BBG Government Index	2.91	2.91	0.62	4.09	-12.32	-2.28	7.94	6.83	0.88	2.30	1.05	0.86	4.92

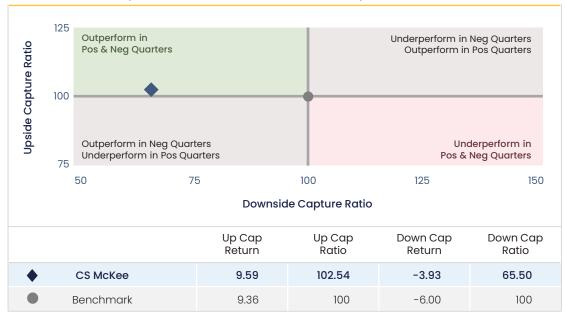
Annualized Trailing Returns

	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years
CSM Government (Gross)	1.17	-0.22	1.79
CSM Government (Net)	0.96	-0.43	1.56
BBG Government Index	0.01	-1.60	0.98

Sharpe Ratio & Standard Deviation

	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years
Annualized Sharpe Ratio*			
CSM Government	-0.43	-0.43	0.00
BBG Government Index	-0.61	-0.68	-0.15
Annualized Standard Deviation**	k		
CSM Government	6.87	6.29	5.23
BBG Government Index	6.75	6.06	5.57

Upside/Downside Market Capture Ratio



^{*} Using Citigroup 3-month T-Bill as risk-free rate

^{**} Using Quarterly Returns

Government Fixed Income

as of March 31, 2025

Performance Attribution (Gross of Fees)

	QTD	YTD	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010	2009	2008
CSM Government	3.00	3.00	1.44	5.93	-11.42	-1.98	9.17	7.33	1.53	2.23	1.71	2.54	5.16	-0.63	3.93	10.05	7.06	3.23	10.10
BBG Government Index	2.91	2.91	0.62	4.09	-12.32	-2.28	7.94	6.83	0.88	2.30	1.05	0.86	4.92	-2.60	2.02	9.02	5.52	-2.20	12.39
Value-Added Return	0.09	0.09	0.82	1.84	0.90	0.30	1.23	0.50	0.65	-0.07	0.66	1.68	0.24	1.97	1.91	1.03	1.54	5.43	-2.29
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Relative Performance Breakdown

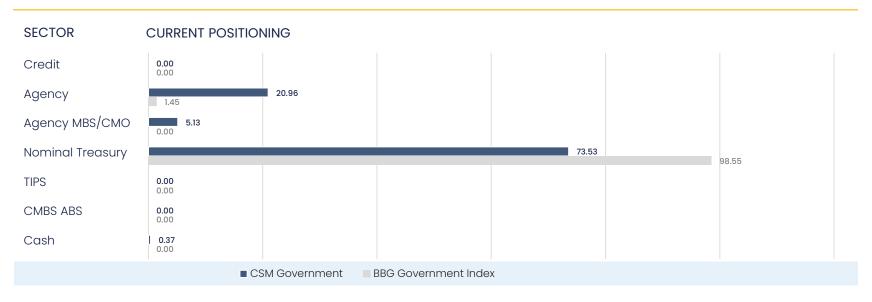
Duration Decision	0.00	0.00	-0.07	0.01	-0.05	-0.03	0.13	-0.04	0.18	-0.18	0.33	-0.01	-0.69	0.77	0.06	-0.98	0.02	0.47	-0.39
Yield Curve Decision	0.04	0.04	-0.09	0.13	-0.25	-0.10	0.09	0.00	0.06	-0.10	0.02	0.26	0.14	0.08	-0.02	1.45	-0.03	0.09	-0.30
Sector Allocation Decision	-0.01	-0.01	0.20	0.43	-0.65	0.02	0.39	0.35	0.05	0.16	0.33	0.18	0.20	-0.06	0.54	0.17	0.88	5.26	-2.51
US TIPS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.03	0.00	0.32	0.12	0.08	0.01	0.12	0.06	-0.12	0.00	0.06	0.12	0.64	4.58	-2.48
US Agencies	-0.01	-0.01	0.10	0.38	-0.68	0.02	0.07	0.23	-0.03	0.15	0.21	0.13	0.32	-0.06	0.48	0.05	0.24	0.68	-0.51
US Agency MBS/CMO	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.48
Credit	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
ABS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
CMBS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Security Selection Decision	0.05	0.05	0.79	1.26	1.89	0.41	0.57	0.20	0.36	0.05	-0.02	1.25	0.60	1.19	1.33	0.40	0.67	-0.39	0.91
US Agency	0.03	0.03	0.78	1.26	1.89	0.41	0.42	0.20	0.36	0.05	-0.02	1.25	0.60	1.19	1.33	0.40	0.67	-0.39	0.89
US Agency MBS/CMO	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02
Credit	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
ABS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
CMBS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Residual	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.02	-0.04	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

*Year-to-Date Performance

portfolio characteristics Government Fixed Income

as of March 31, 2025

Portfolio Level



Portfolio Characteristics

	CSM Government	BBG Government Index	Difference
Effective Duration	5.66	5.82	-0.16
Convexity	0.22	0.36	-0.14
Average Maturity	7.86	7.72	0.14
Yield to Maturity	4.31	4.11	0.2
Average Coupon	4.18	3.09	1.09
Credit Quality	AA+	AA+	

Term Structure



^{*} Holdings subject to risk. Holdings and allocations subject to change. The securities identified and described do not represent all of the securities purchased, sold, or recommended for client accounts.

The reader should not assume that an investment in the securities identified was or will be profitable. For information on the contribution calculation methodology and a list of every holding's contribution to the overall account's performance during the measurement period, please contact C. S. McKee at 412-566-1234.



STRATEGY OVERVIEW Government Bond

First Quarter 2025

"In this environment, our fixed income portfolios remain conservatively positioned with an emphasis on quality and liquidity."

How did the Government portfolios perform during the quarter? How did this performance compare to the portfolio's benchmark?

Portfolios benchmarked to the Bloomberg Government Index returned 3.00% in the quarter, outperforming the benchmark's return of 2.91% by 9 basis points. Over the past 12 months, the portfolios returned an average of 5.02%, 49 basis points ahead of the Government Index return of 4.53%.

What factors had the greatest impact on the portfolios during the quarter?

Rising geopolitical uncertainty, tariffs, & investors' concern about an economic slowdown dominated market sentiment, leading to a "risk-off" environment & a sell-off in US equities, while safe-haven assets outperformed.

What securities/sectors provided the greatest contribution to portfolio return?

The majority of absolute portfolio returns from the quarter came from US Treasuries.

What were among the strongest performing securities in the portfolio?

At the security level, holdings in Agencies & Mortgage-Backed Securities provided the best relative returns versus their sector indices for the quarter. Security selection added 4.75 out of 9 basis points in portfolio excess returns for the quarter.

Were there any sectors which hindered the portfolio's performance?

The Agency sector lagged Treasuries in March, erasing most of their earlier relative returns for the quarter.

What is your current outlook? How is the portfolio positioned based on your outlook?

Our outlook remains cautious as signs of consumer fatigue, rising loan delinquencies, and tariff-driven inflation pressures weigh on economic confidence. The Federal Reserve's revised 2025 outlook—lowering growth expectations while increasing its inflation forecast—elevates stagflation risks. Although Chair Powell signaled a dovish stance, uncertainty persists regarding the timing and magnitude of anticipated rate cuts. In this environment, our fixed income portfolios remain conservatively positioned with an emphasis on quality and liquidity. Intermediate-duration holdings (3- to 10-year maturities) in highquality Agency and Treasury securities outperformed riskier credit, which struggled amid macroeconomic volatility and increased issuance. Mortgage-backed securities underperformed during March due to elevated volatility and previously stretched valuations; we remain selective here. Meanwhile, breakeven spreads on short-maturity TIPS widened notably, indicating rising near-term inflation expectations caused by tariff worries. We continue to actively manage duration and sector exposure while focusing on capital preservation, maintaining flexibility should market conditions shift. A sustained steepening of the yield curve and signs of moderating inflation would improve prospects for core fixed income, but until then, we prioritize defensive positioning and prudent risk management across portfolios while actively searching for opportunities.

as of March 31, 2025

Portfolio Level

Duration/Yield Curve

- Duration constraints of 80%-120% of benchmark levels (but are typically within 95%-105%).
- Long/short the curve by +/-15%

Volatility Exposure

Negative convexity limit of benchmark – 0.75 years

Quality/Liquidity

- Average quality of Aa3/AA- or better
- Liquidity equal or better than the benchmark, as measured by weighted average bid/ask spread

Sector Level

Benchmark-relative w (versus Bloom	veighting limitations nberg Index)	
	CS McKee	Index
Credit	0 - 0 %	0.00
Agency	0 - 100 %	1.45
Agency MBS/CMO	0 - 30 %	0.00
Nominal Treasury	0 - 100 %	98.55
TIPS	0 - 30 %	0.00
Securitized: Non-Agency	0 - 0 %	0.00

Structured agency product allocation limited to 25% of portfolio.

Security Level

Quality

Investment Grade by a nationally recognized rating agency ("AA" or better for structured product)

Liquidity

- Mortgage Tranche size minimum of \$25 million, holdings limitation of 10% of a tranche.
- **Agency** \$10 million minimum deal size, though typical holdings are \$100 million and above.

Diversification

Maximum holding per non-government issuer:

AAA-rated	5%
AA-rated	4%
A-rated	3%
BBB-rated	3%

Typical credit holdings are 0.35% to 0.75% of the portfolio.

70% of the portfolio trades with less than 3/8 point bid/ask spread.

Over 80% of corporate holdings are top 150 issuers.

Government Fixed Income GIPS Report – March 31, 2025

	QTD	YTD	1 Yr	2 Yr	3 Yr	4 Yr	5 Yr	6 Yr	7 Yr	8 Yr	9 Yr	10 Yr	11 Yr	12 Yr	13 Yr	14 yr	15 Yr	Since Incept 7/1/94
Gross Return (%)	3.00	3.00	5.02	3.54	1.17	0.01	-0.22	1.60	2.03	1.88	1.60	1.79	2.12	2.01	2.23	2.70	2.83	4.92
Net Return (%)	2.96	2.96	4.84	3.35	0.96	-0.20	-0.43	1.38	1.80	1.66	1.37	1.56	1.87	1.74	1.95	2.41	2.55	4.56
Benchmark Return (%)	2.91	2.91	4.53	2.31	0.01	-0.93	-1.60	0.71	1.20	1.10	0.83	0.98	1.36	1.15	1.29	1.75	1.91	4.18

3yr Annualized Standard Deviation (Gross)

Year-end	*Total Firm Assets (\$ Mil)	*GIPS Assets (\$ Mil)	Composite Assets (\$ Mil)	Composite Accounts	Gross Return (%)	Net Return (%)	Benchmark Return (%)	Dispersion (%) (Gross)	Composite	Benchmark
2024	8,581	8,489	218	Five or fewer	1.44	1.27	0.62	N/A †	7.07	6.56
2023	8,262	8,186	183	Five or Fewer	5.93	5.72	4.09	N/A †	6.60	6.11
2022	7,960	7,878	10	Five or fewer	-11.42	-11.64	-12.32	N/A †	5.59	5.39
2021	9,904	9,808	19	Five or fewer	-1.98	-2.22	-2.28	N/A †	3.83	4.25
2020	7,160	7,048	24	Five or fewer	9.17	8.95	7.94	N/A †	3.68	4.17
2019	8,176	8,043	19	Five or fewer	7.33	7.04	6.83	N/A †	3.09	3.40
2018	9,811	9,688	15	Five or fewer	1.53	1.27	0.88	N/A †	2.74	3.28
2017	10,032	9,868	113	Five or fewer	2.23	2.01	2.30	N/A †	2.68	3.27
2016	9,184	8,963	117	Five or fewer	1.71	1.47	1.05	N/A †	2.75	3.37
2015	10,319	9,776	25	Five or fewer	2.54	2.28	0.86	N/A †	2.20	2.84
2014	11,491	10,662	31	Five or Fewer	5.16	4.59	4.92	N/A †	2.00	2.57
2013	12,549	11,100	0	Five or Fewer	-0.63	-1.05	-2.60	N/A †	2.82	3.12
2012	13,465	11,793	22	Five or Fewer	3.93	3.58	2.02	0.1	3.05	3.28
2011	12,069	10,484	26	Five or Fewer	10.05	9.69	9.02	0.1	3.72	4.02
2010	11,594	10,296	46	11	7.06	6.71	5.52	0.2	4.69	5.03
2009	9,163	8,212	29	10	3.23	2.89	-2.20	0.2	4.61	4.95

C.S. McKee claims compliance with the Global Investment Performance Standards (GIPS*) and has prepared and presented this report in compliance with GIPS standards. C.S. McKee has been independently verified for the period January 1, 1992 through December 31, 2023. The verification reports are available upon request. A firm that claims compliance with the GIPS standards must establish policies and procedures for complying with all the applicable requirements of the GIPS standards. Verification provides assurance, as well as the calculation, presentation, and distribution of performance, have been designed in compliance with the GIPS standards and have been implemented on a firm-wide basis. Verification does not provide assurance on the accuracy of any specific performance report. GIPS* is a registered trademark of CFA Institute does not endorse or promote independent registered investment and and retail investment management services and utilizing a variety of investment strategistered investment and coses in warrant the accuracy or quality of the centent contained herein. C.S. McKee is an independent registered investment and coses in warrant the accuracy or quality of the centent contained herein. C.S. McKee is an independent registered investment and coses in warrant the accuracy or quality of the centent contained herein. C.S. McKee is an independent registered investment strategistered investment strategistered investment strategistered investment strategistered investment and contained and retail investment management services and utilizing a variety of investment strategistered investment strategistered investment strategistered investment and contained and retail investment and utilizing a variety of investment strategistered investment strategistered investment and contained and retail investment and utilizing a variety of investment and utilizing a vari

The Government Fixed Income Composite was created on July 1, 1994, with an inception date of July 1, 1994. All returns are based in U.S. Dollars and are computed using a daily time-weighted total rate of return. The composite is defined to include fee-paying discretionary accounts that are managed according to the Government Exact Income strategy, including those accounts no longer with the film. For comparison purposes, the composite is measured against the Bloomberg Government Bond Index, formerly known as the Bloomberg Barclays Government Bond Index, formerly known as the Bloomberg Barclays Government Bond Index, formerly known as the Bloomberg Barclays Government Bond Index, formerly known as the Bloomberg Barclays Government Bond Index, formerly known as the Bloomberg Barclays Government Bond Index, formerly known as the Bloomberg Barclays Government Bond Index, formerly known as the Bloomberg Barclays Government Bond Index in the Bloomberg Barclays Government Bond Index Index

For additional information, please contact our compliance group at mckeecompliance@csmckee.com.

*Assets include those of both C.S. McKee, L.P. and CSM Advisors, LLC during a temporary transition period while client consents for the North Square Investments acquisition continue to be obtained. Total firm assets include Unified Managed Account (UMA) assets and are presented as supplemental information; GIPS assets do not include UMA assets as CS McKee does not direct the trading for them.

† Dispersion is not applicable because there were 5 or fewer portfolios in the composite for the full year.